











Herschel in a nutshell

telescope diam	eter 3.5 m
telescope WFE	10 μm (6 μm)
telescope temp	70-90 K
 abs/rel pointing 	c (68%) < 3.7" (1.5")/ 0.3"
 science instrum 	ients 3
 science data rat 	e 100 kbps
 operational life 	time >3 years
 height 	9 m
 launch mass 	3300 kg
power	1 kW
orbit	Lissajuous around L2
 launch vehicle (15 February 2) 	Ariane 5 007)



















































冷凍機の開発成果 他の科学衛星ミッションへ								
	Table 1 Develop	ment Status of Machanical Cooler	ii far Space Line at					
		Mechanical Cooler						
Νο.	Mission/Project	Cooling Purpose o	Cooler Type (*)	Typical Cooling Power	lp	Present		
1	SELENE/GRS	Ge Detector	1ST	1.5W/80K	40W	PFM		
2	ASTRO-E2/XRS	Outer Vapor cooled shield	1ST	2.5W/100K	35W	PFM		
3	Planet-C/IR2	CCD	1ST	1W/65K	50W	BBM, Planning		
4	NeXT/XRT	CCD	1ST	6W/173K	20W * 2sets	Planning		
5	ASTRO-F	Inner Vapor cooled shield	2ST	0.2W/20K	50W * 2sets	FM		
6	VSOP-2	Low noise Amp.	2ST	TBD	TBD	Planning		
7	JEM/SMILES	Submillmeter detector (SIS mixer)	2ST + ⁴ HeJT	20mW/4.5K	150W	PFM		
		Pre-Amp.		1W/100K . 0.2W/20K				
8	SPICA	Pre-coolin	2ST	0.2W/20K	100W	Planning		
		Telescope . Si:AS detector	2ST + ⁴ HeJT	30mW/4.5K	180W	Planning		
		Unstressed Ge:Ga detector	TBD	10mW/2.5K	200W(TBD)	Planning		
		Stressed Ge:Ga detector	2ST + ³ HeJT	5mW/1.7K	180W	BBM		
9	NeXT/XRS	Inner and Outer Vapor cooled shields	2ST	2W/100K , 0.3W/20K * 2sets	80W * 2sets	Planning		
		LHe tank	2ST + ³ HeJT	5mW/1.7K	180W	Planning		
		X-Ray det e	ADR	0.05K	TBD	Planning		
	Note(*)	1ST : Single stage stirling cycle cooler						
		2ST : Two-stage stirling cycle cooler						
		JT : Joule-Thomson cycle cooler						
		ADR : Adiabatic demagnetization refrigerator						























