



# Astronomy Instrumentation at UdeC

Katherine Cortés Urbina

PhD Student, UdeC

[kcortes@astro-udec.cl](mailto:kcortes@astro-udec.cl)

Puerto Natales, 10 November - 2016

# CePIA Director

*At this moment R.R is in Shanghai , China in a Cs. workshop for the CST project.*



rreeves@astro-udec.cl

Today 18 people: UG (8) + Ms (4) + PhD (2) + Postdoc (1) + staff (3).



Become a multidisciplinary key facility at UdeC

# CePIA- UdeC *est. 07-2015*



- The CePIA laboratory was inaugurated 1.5 years ago.
- Since then they have been focused in room T<sup>o</sup> instr. because of funding const.

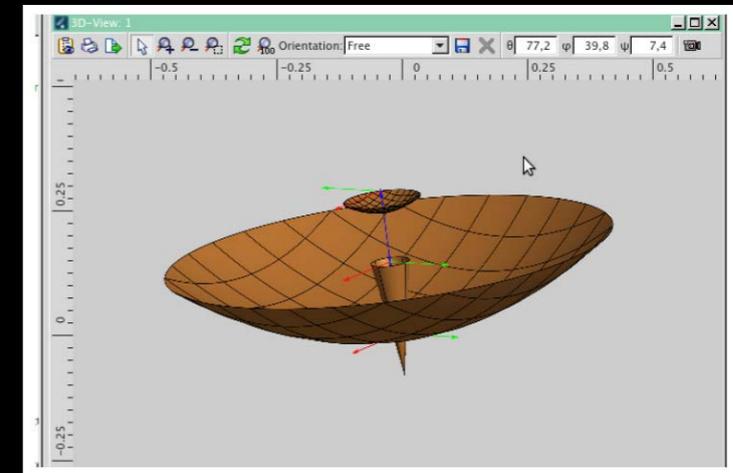
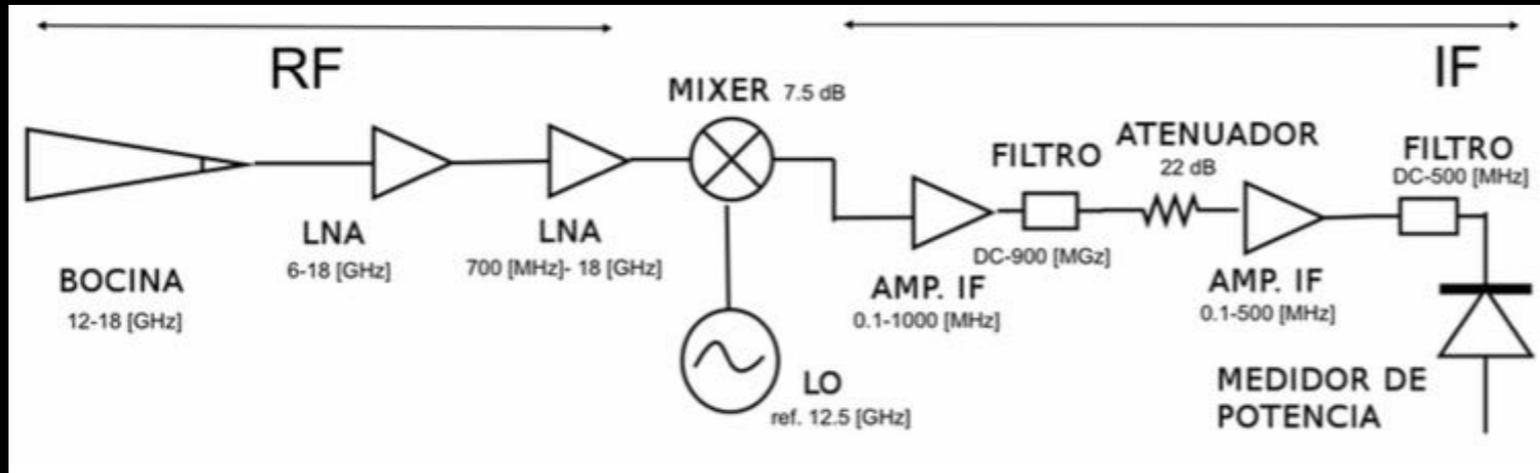


# *Academic experimentation ...*

*(These activities involved students in UG-G).*

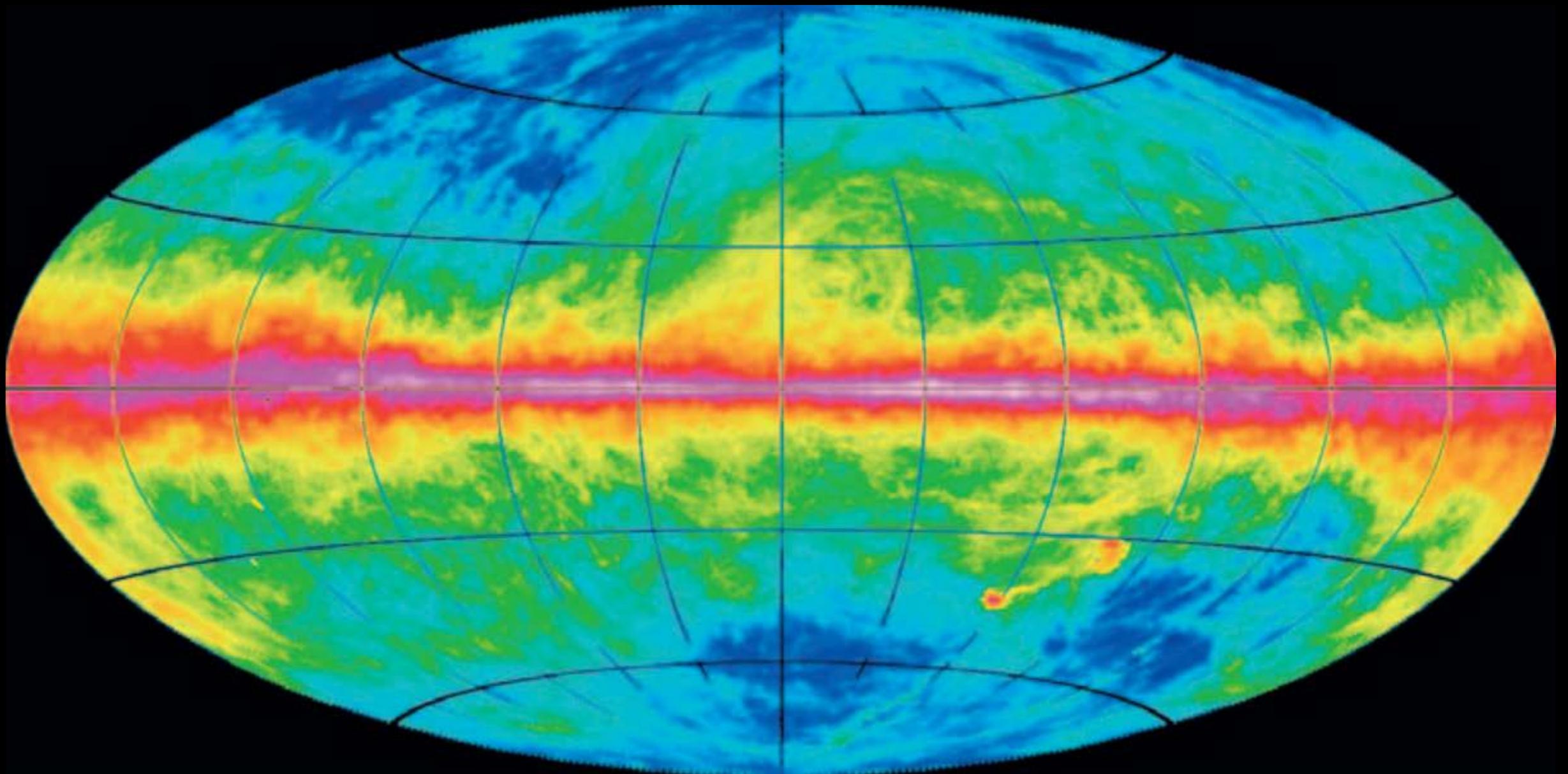
# The first academic experimentation in 2015:

- Was measurement mean temperature of CMB from Concepción.
- The way we want implement experimentation is provide student with technical knowledge.



Simulation in software  
 Receptor design  
 Uses of instrumentation  
 Calibration loads design, etc.

This 2016 the question:  
is it possible to measure neutral hydrogen (HI, 1.42  
GHz) from our milky way galaxy?

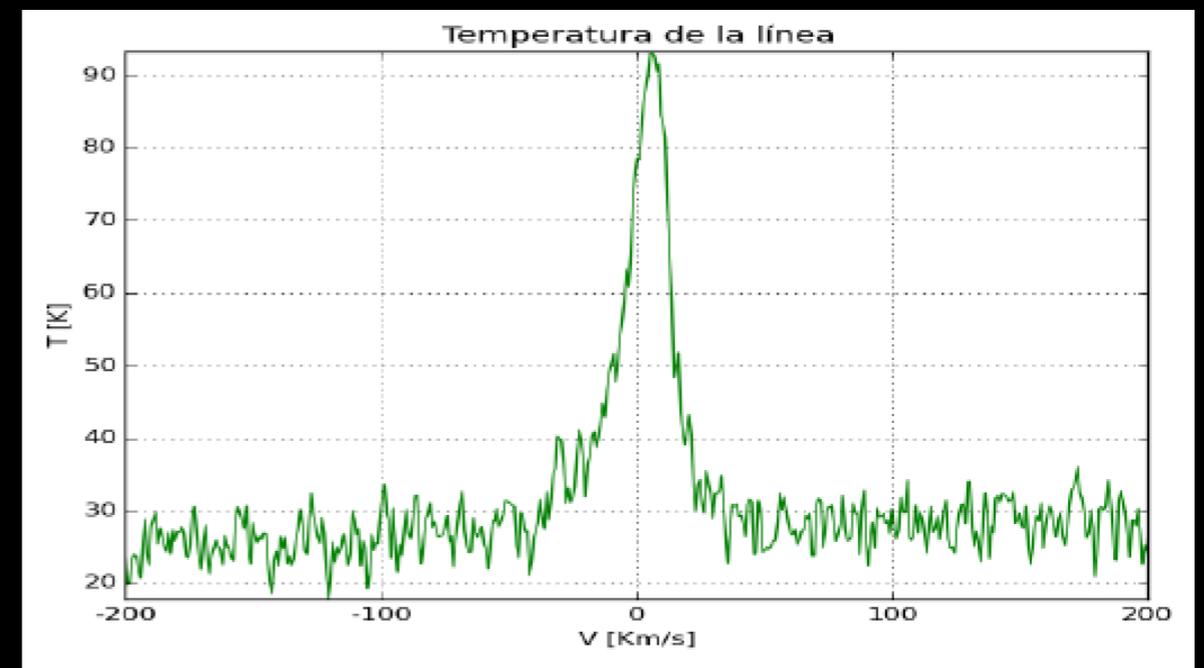
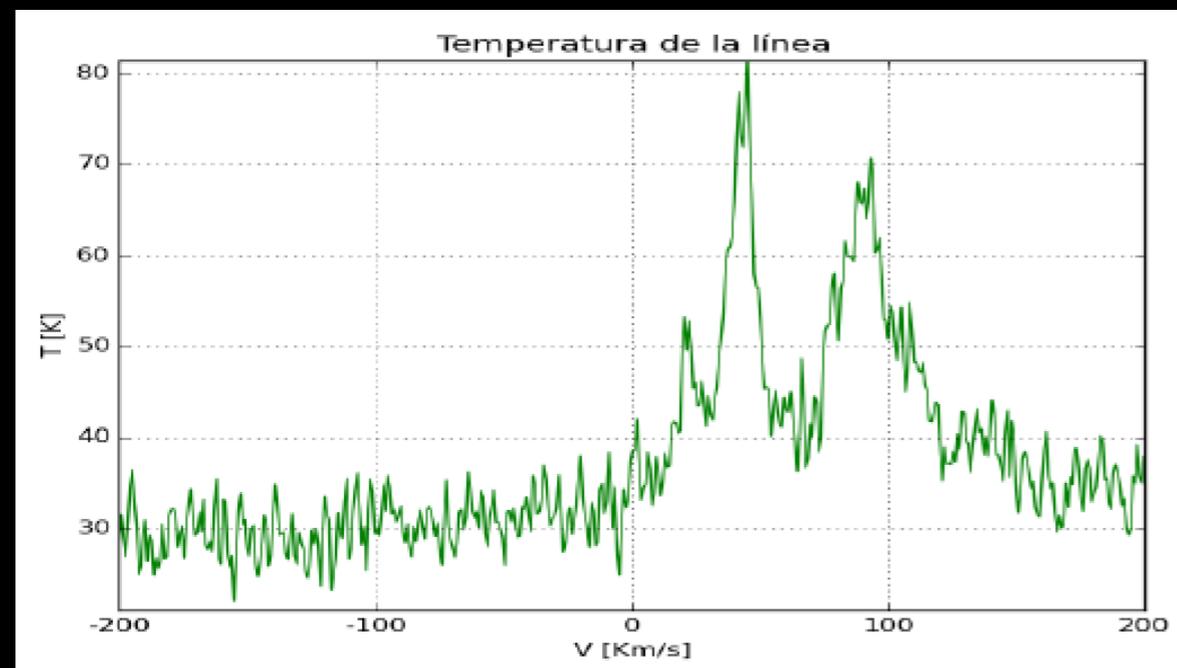
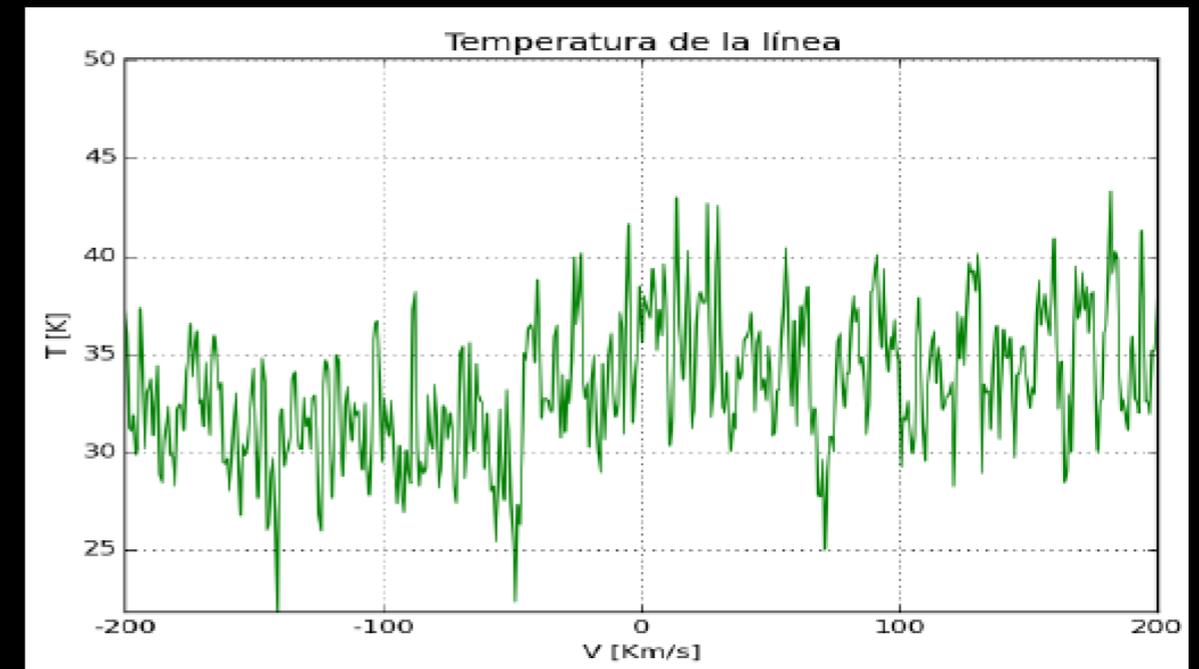
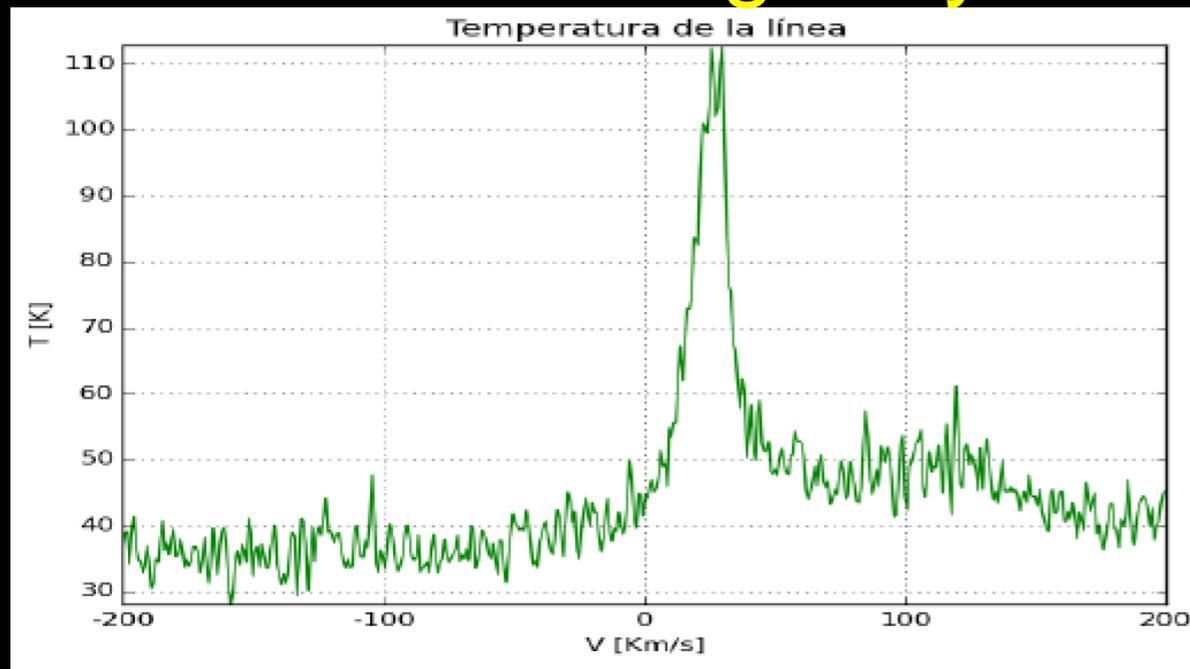




- It shows the stages of the antenna assembly.
- This dish is 4.5 meters.
- Receiver assembly.
- Is composed of commercial components.



# 20 16: Neutral Hydrogen (HI) from our milky way galaxy? The answer is Yes!



That show the detection of the hydrogen line and others where there is no line presence.

# *Research and development in mm-wave instrumentation ...*

*present the development of specific devices 183 GHz and 22 GHz  
WVR are on going and will be show in detail.*

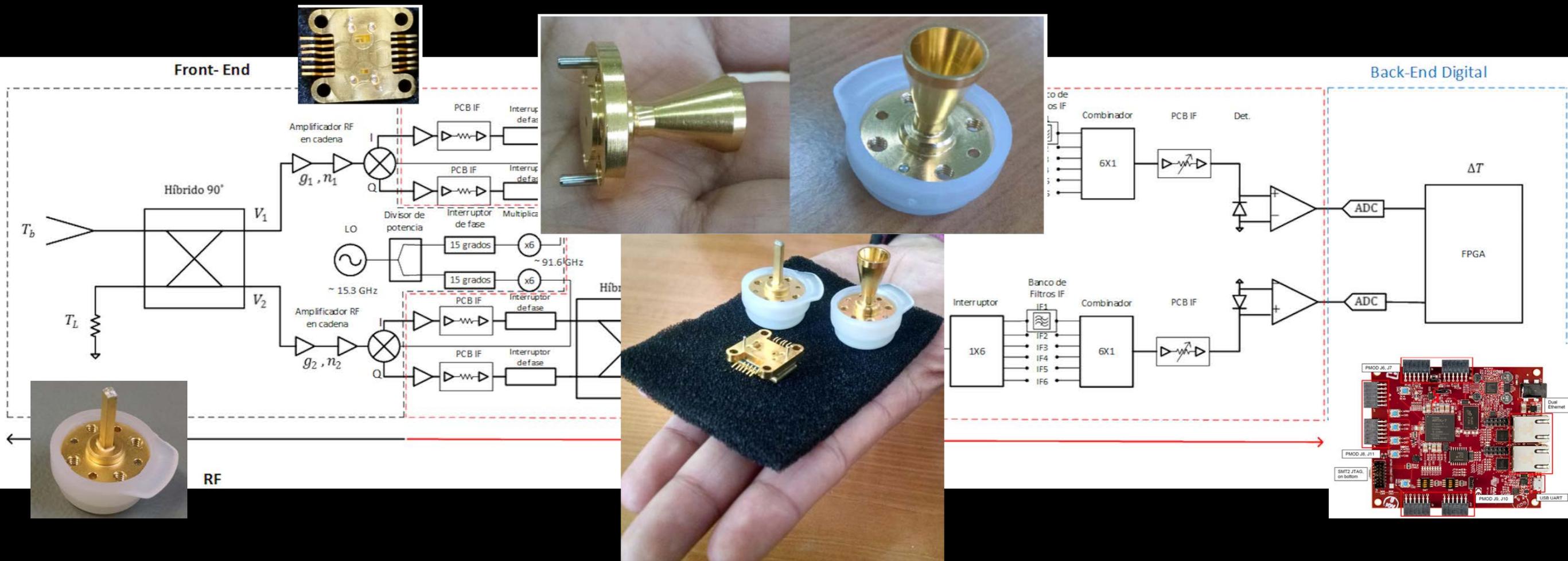


# QUIMAL: Lab outfit + demonstration of Water Vapor Radiometer at 183 GHz



*Conicyt creates the fund Quimal we allowed Lab outfit by research, design, development and demonstration of WVR of 183 GHz.*

# WVR at 183 GHz (K. Cortés PhD thesis)



The radiometer 183 GHz will be important for performing better sensitivity measurement. The architecture is based on principle of pseudo-correlation and 2SB receiver with non-commercial MMIC chip.

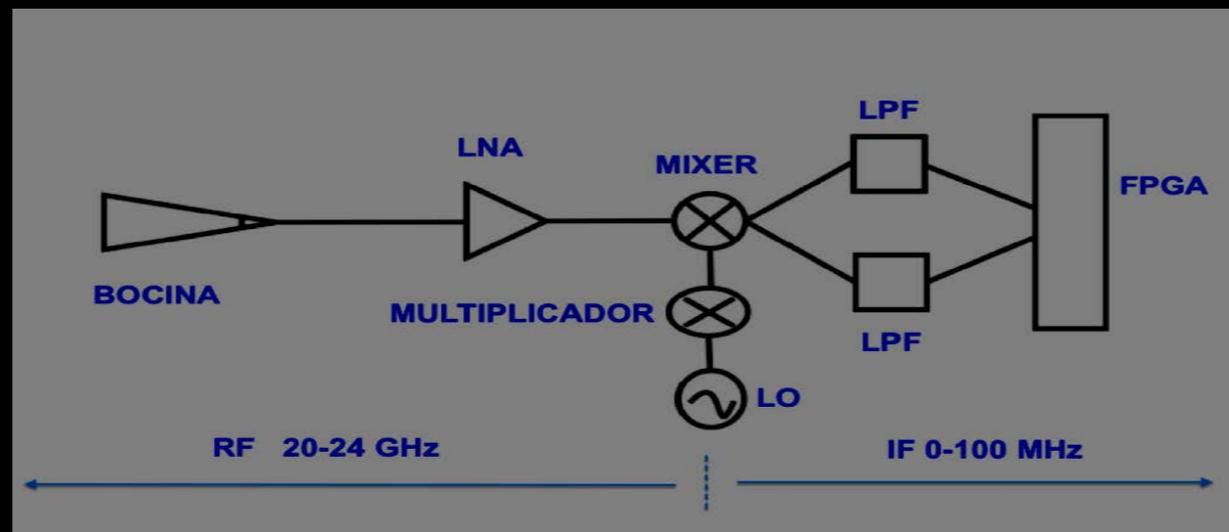
The advantage of such type of instr. receiver P-C is directly proportional to the difference between the sky input and a known temperature load.



# WVR at 22 GHz is tech transfer and low cost design (P. Paredes UG thesis).



Horn (printing 3d)



ROACH / FPGA low cost  
(Back end digital)



Which could potentially penetrate in the market due to interest from different scientific and industrial applications.

For example: meteorology, characterization on wood, agriculture, fire detection, etc,

# *LLAMA project at UdeC*

That is to say, intensity calibration loads, 183 GHz WVR and collaborations.

# LLAMA

Will be located over 4000 meter.

The site will be in the region “alto chorrillos” Argentina.



Is a telescope independent with 12 meter diameter antenna.



Large Latin American Millimeter Array



# LLAMA activities at UdeC

(instruments required for this telescope)

- 183 GHz water vapor radiometer, K. Cortés lead (PhD).
- Intensity calibration loads, L. Basoalto lead (UG).
- Colaboration 80- 116 GHz dual-pol (B3) receiver, UChile lead.
- Holographic system. (tx: UdeC is responsible for making transmitter and rx: NAOJ).



Large Latin American Millimeter Array

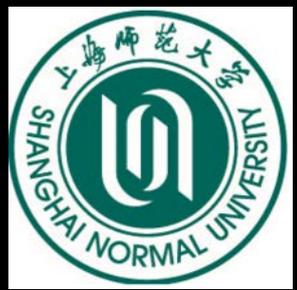
*Let's dreaming big?*

# Cosmological Sub-millimeter Telescope (CST)

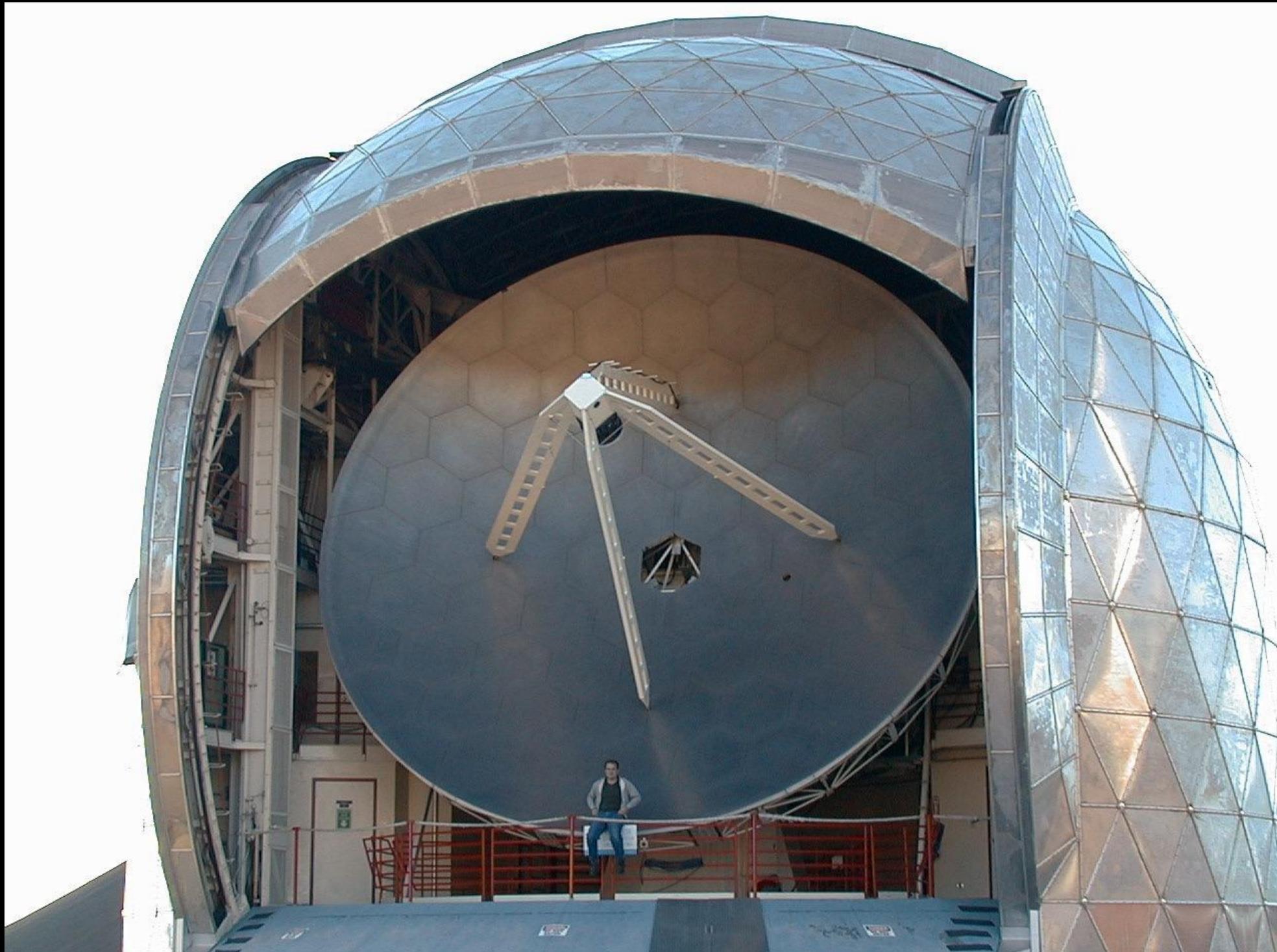
Aim: Top science, world class sub-mm telescope at a world class site

Telescope: Caltech Sub-mm Observatory , CSO.

Now is in Hawaii



# Caltech Submillimeter Observatory



The 10.4 meter diameter telescope is housed in a compact dome. It is possible to disarm and move the antenna in two parts.

Finally, The Site:  
which could be on site Chajnantor Plateau or higher





Thank you for your  
attention!

